1 April 2005 to 30 September 2009

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
For Cooperative Work

Between

Institut du Sahel

And

The Office of International Research, Education, and Development at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech) as the Managing Entity for the Sustainable Agriculture and Natural Resource Management Collaborative Research Support Project

This Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) is entered into by and between the Institut du Sahel (the Sub Awardee) and Virginia Tech (hereinafter Awardee). The Office of International Research, Education, and Development (OIRED) at Virginia Tech is the Managing Entity (hereinafter Management Entity) for the Sustainable Agriculture and Natural Resource Management Collaborative Research Support Program (hereinafter SAMREM CRSP).

WITNESSETH THAT:

Whereas, the Awardee has undertaken certain research for the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) under the Leader-with-Associate (LWA) Cooperative Agreement Number EPP-A-00-04-00013-00,

Whereas the Sub Awardee represents that it is ready, willing and able to conduct a portion of said research and agrees that all provisions and requirements of Cooperative Agreement Number EPP-A-00-04-00013-00 will be complied with as directed by the Awardee.

Now therefore, in consideration of the premises as well as the obligations herein made and undertaken, the parties hereto mutually agree as follows:
The Goal

A. The goal of this project shall be to enhance and promote Sahelian capacity to contribute to stakeholder empowerment through knowledge-based sustainable agriculture and natural resource management systems.

Statement of Work

A. A portion of the collaborative proposal (found on the SANREM CRSP program website - and made a part of hereof) led by the Awardee, will be carried out in collaboration with the Sub Awardee. INSAAH will be responsible to Virginia Tech as Awardee for program accomplishments and fiscal accountability. Operational and reporting procedures will be developed in cooperation with the Management Entity in the Office of International Research, Education, and Development (OIRED) at Virginia Tech.

B. Sub Awardee accepts all the provisions and requirements as set forth in Cooperative Agreement Number EPP-A-00-04-00013-00 with guidance for compliance to the Cooperative Agreement being provided by Virginia Tech.

C. The SANREM CRSP is under the direction of the Management Entity with the guidance of the board of Directors, Technical Committee, and the External Evaluation Panel. The SANREM CRSP Management Entity, through the Program Director or the Administrative Principal Investigator (PI), will provide assistance in the management of activities under the MOU. Input into operational policies will be through the Technical Committee and the Board of Directors and in compliance with the provisions of the Cooperative Agreement. Policies developed will take into account recommendations by the External Evaluation Panel.

D. Ownership and title of equipment, material, and supplies purchased with USAID/SANREM CRSP funds by INSAAH for use under the MOU shall be in the name of the Sub Awardee. All such property shall be under the custody and control of the Sub Awardee. When requested, the Sub Awardee shall submit an inventory schedule covering all items of equipment which have not been consumed in performance of the research. Advice will be given by the Awardee as to the disposition of property at the end of the grant period.

E. The SANREM CRSP is an interdisciplinary effort and has a Site Coordinator in the Sahelian countries. Work under this MOU should be coordinated and complementary with the overall SANREM research program in the Sahelian countries, as well as with other SANREM CRSP sites.

F. The SANREM CRSP is an integrated and coordinated program of research projects on sustainable agriculture and natural resource management methods and implementation. These research projects are to be carried out by scientists from U.S., regional and national institutions working together in close collaboration. The participating scientists are equal collaborators and the rights for publication of findings carried out under SANREM CRSP should be so viewed. All publications must acknowledge support for USAID, the SANREM CRSP, and include the Cooperative Agreement Number EPP-A-00-04-00013-00. All publications should
be attributed to the authors, stating that opinions expressed or recommendations made do not
represent an official position or policy of USAID, SANREM CRSP, or the institutions to
which they are attached.

Procedure for Establishment of the Collaborative Research Relationship

With mutual understanding of the SANREM CRSP and its goal as described above, a
collaborative research relationship is as follows:

A. Based on previous discussions and consultations on sustainable agriculture and natural
resource management, projects will be prepared, reviewed, and selected through established
procedures.

B. The collaborative research agreement will include: (a) the MOU between the SANREM
CRSP Management Entity and INSAH; and (b) a full-term plan of work with annual project
revision to implement the research proposal of the participating Lead-U.S. and Sub Awardee.

C. Any number of Flan(s) of Work following with these same procedures may be developed
jointly with INSAH, as appropriate under this Memorandum.

INSAH Contribution

The contribution of INSAH will include the following:

1. Collaborative scientists and SANREM CRSP approved programs;
2. Offices, laboratories, land and agricultural facilities as available for conduct of the program;
3. Administration, direction and evaluation of the program, and other in-country collaborators.
4. Control and supervision of all INSAH funds provided under this MOU and written approval of
the detailed annual budgets for the work plan financed with these funds.

SANREM CRSP Contribution

The contribution of SANREM CRSP will include the following:

1. Senior scientists for short-term work and collaborative research support in the Sahelian
countries;
2. Graduate research/education for Sahelian personnel at collaborating U.S. institutions as
approved in the workplan;
3. Supplies, equipment, and travel for SANREM CRSP collaborating personnel;
4. Travel to U.S. or third countries for certain INSAH personnel as approved in the workplan;

5. The organization of periodic workshops for the benefit of SANREM CRSP collaborators, to facilitate the exchange of information among researchers;

6. To provide administration, direction, supervision and collaboration of the SANREM CRSP with INSAH. The SANREM CRSP, through its Management Entity, will be responsible for written approval of the detailed annual budgets for the work plan financed with SANREM CRSP/USAID funds.

7. Control and supervision of all SANREM CRSP core funds provided under this MOU.

Administration of Collaborative Research Projects

A. SANREM CRSP is funded by USAID and the collaborating U.S. institutions, and administered by the Management Entity, which is responsible to USAID for fiscal matters and research progress. Each participating institution in turn is responsible to the Management Entity for project expenditures and research progress.

B. Detailed Annual Budgets and Work Plans will be developed and submitted to the Management Entity by the Research Activity Committee in coordination with and with input provided by INSAH and other participating Sahelian institutions, and subsequently approved by the SANREM CRSP Technical Committee and USAID/SANREM CRSP.

C. INSAH or its designated representative institution will be administratively responsible for any funds provided to them for expenditure under SANREM CRSP, and will provide to the Management Entity documentation of expenditures. The Management Entity will be responsible for conducting an external audit, if required by USAID. INSAH, through the designated U.S. Research Activity Leader, will also be responsible for submitting routine research progress report to the Management Entity.

D. Equipment to be bought under this project pursuant to the agreement will be free of all duties, tariffs or customs levies and other obligations applicable in the Sahelian countries and any other countries, whether the purchase is made in the U.S., locally, or in another country.

E. Sub Awardee shall be compensated for actual costs incurred, not to exceed costs estimated in budgets developed and approved in actual work plans. Funds may be advanced by the Awardee. Any funds advanced by the Awardee on the initial or future annual budgets will be provided to cover actual costs to be incurred; any overpayment shall be reimbursed to the Awardee. INSAH shall submit, at least quarterly but not more frequently than monthly, an invoice identifying expenditures of claimed allowable costs by major categories and individual items within major categories for any funds advanced by the Awardee. Reimbursement will be made based on allowable expenditures reported on the invoice supported by receipts detailing expenditures. Expenditures must be supported by actual receipts, copies of which may be requested by the Management Entity at anytime. Access will be allowed to the financial records at any time as required. It is understood that there is no obligation on the part
of the Awardee to reimburse costs in excess of the agreed upon budget. Invoices should be
submitted to SANREM CRSP, Office of International Research, Education, and Development,
840 University City Blvd., Suite 5-7, Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA 24061-0378 USA. Invoices
will be processed after they are approved by the Sub Awardee’s Research Activity
Leader (PI of the Lead-US institution).

F. Payments to the Sub Awardee shall be only by direct deposit or wire transfer to the Sub
Awardee’s bank account designated for the SANREM CRSP work plan activity.

Duration

A. This MOU shall commence effective 1 April 2005 and terminate 30 September 2009, unless
circumstances such as availability of funds from USAID, or programmatic decisions by the
SANREM CRSP Board of Directors cause an earlier termination date.

B. This MOU covered by this document shall continue unless earlier terminated by:

1. Immediate notification of termination of the SANREM CRSP funding grant by USAID;

2. Acceptance by the SANREM CRSP Management Entity of a request by INSAH to
terminate or

3. Acceptance by the Board of Directors of a recommendation to terminate by the SANREM
CRSP Management Entity.

4. Either party may terminate this contract for any reason with 30 days written notice.

C. INSAH or the SANREM CRSP Management Entity may request consideration of amendments
to this MOU.

This MOU shall be construed and performance hereunder shall be determined according to the
laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia, USA.
Approvals

Having read this Memorandum of Understanding, the persons below have signed their names and shown their agency affiliation indicating their concurrence with the collaborative research relationships outlined therein.

In the event of any apparent discrepancies due to translation, this English version will take precedence.

Dr. S.K. De Data
Associate Provost, International Affairs,
Director, Office of International Research, Education, and Development; and Administrative Principal Investigator
SANREM CRSP

Date: 2/17/05

Mr. David W. Richardson
Director, Office of Sponsored Programs,
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
State University

Date: 2/17/05

Dr. Charles W. Steiger,
President, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
State University

Date:

Jaques A. Hyatt
Executive Vice President and Chief
Operating Officer

Date: 1/15/2005