The agreement shall become effective on the day representatives of both universities sign their copies of this agreement. The agreement shall be separately negotiable and determined by both universities.

The parties recognize that the implementation of any exchange or support program will depend upon and support programs agreeable to both universities:

1. Organization of joint research programs, joint conferences, and other academic exchanges
2. Exchange of periodicals and other publications
3. Exchange of academic information and materials
4. Joint supervision of graduate students
5. Exchange of faculty and students (undergraduate or graduate) based on their respective academic and educational needs.

This agreement is based on the principle of reciprocity and expresses the interest of both parties in the establishment of understanding.

KOG UNIVERSITY AND VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY (Virginia Tech) agree to implement this Memorandum of Understanding.

SAQUER, ISTANBUL, TURKEY
KOG UNIVERSITY

AND

BLACKBURNE, VIRGINIA, USA
(Virginia Tech)
VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY
BETWEEN
MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MOU)
Sue Howland

Gret Goshar

Charles W. Steger